



MEMORANDUM

January 30, 2015

To: To the Honorable Earl Blumenauer
Attention: Kelsey L. Aulakh and David Skillman

From: Susan Chesser
Information Research Specialist, 202-707-9547

Subject: **Multilateral Executive Agreements 1985-2014**

This memo responds to your request for a list of multilateral executive agreements to which the government of the United States has become a party over the past thirty years. Following is a list of these agreements compiled by comparing several sources.

The U.S. Department of State publishes and posts electronically the annual *Treaties in Force*, which lists all treaties and other international agreements to which the United States is a party. Most recently, the Department published *Treaties in Force as of January 1, 2013*, plus a supplement that was published in 2014 listing all agreements that came into force during 2013. In addition, the Department posts *Texts of International Agreements to which the US is a Party (TIAS)*. This site provides links to the text of each agreement from 1996 through 2014.

As mentioned in our telephone conversation, I compared the titles of multilateral agreements listed in the above publications with the [Treaties database](#) in the Legislative Information System and identified the agreements that were sent to the U.S. Senate for approval, which is required of all treaties. The multilateral international agreements that were not sent to the Senate are, therefore, executive agreements. Following is the list of these international agreements since 1985, with entries copied from and arranged by topics designated in *Treaties in Force*. For complete identification of all parties to the agreements below, as well as identifying citations, please consult these sources.

**International Agreements, other than Treaties, Entered into by the United States Government,
1985-2014**

From *Treaties in Force* as of January 1, 2013

ARMS LIMITATION

- Agreement regarding inspections relating to the treaty of December 8, 1987 between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the elimination of their intermediate-range and shorter-range missiles, with annex.
Signed at Brussels December 11, 1987. Entered into force June 1, 1988.
- Agreement regarding protection of information transferred into the United States in connection with the initial phase of a project for the establishment of a uranium enrichment installation in the United States based upon the gas centrifuge process developed within the three European countries.
Signed at Washington April 11, 1990. Entered into force April 11, 1990.

ATOMIC ENERGY

- Agreement on cooperation in the engineering design activities for the International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor.
Signed at Washington July 21, 1992. Entered into force July 21, 1992.
 - Agreement regarding the establishment, construction and operation of a uranium enrichment installation in the United States, with annex and agreed minute.
Signed at Washington July 24, 1992. Entered into force February 1, 1995.
 - Agreement on the establishment of the Korean Peninsula Energy Development Organization.
Done at New York March 9, 1995. Entered into force March 9, 1995.
Amendment
September 19, 1997.
 - Agreement on cooperation among the original members of the Korean Peninsula Energy Development Organization.
Signed at Washington September 19, 1997. Entered into force September 19, 1997.
 - Agreement concerning cooperation on the application of non-proliferation assurances to low enriched uranium transferred to the United States for fabrication into fuel and retransfer to Taiwan, with annex and related side letter.
Exchanges of notes at Washington July 21, 1999. Entered into force May 1, 2000.
 - Framework agreement for international collaboration on research and development of generation IV nuclear energy systems.
Signed at Washington February 28, 2005. Entered into force February 28, 2005.
 - Agreement on the establishment of the ITER International Fusion Energy Organization for the Joint Implementation of the ITER project, with annexes.
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Signed at Paris November 21, 2006. Entered into force October 24, 2007.

- Agreement concerning the replacement of highly enriched uranium by low enriched uranium, with annexes.
Signed at Vienna July 13, 29 and August 1, 2011. Entered into force August 1, 2011.
- Agreement regarding the establishment, construction and operation of uranium enrichment installations using gas centrifuge technology in the United States of America, with agreed minutes.
Signed at Paris February 24, 2011. Entered into force January 31, 2012.

AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC

- Agreement concerning the establishing of global technical regulations for wheeled vehicles, equipment and parts which can be fitted and/or be used on wheeled vehicles, with annexes.
Done at Geneva June 25, 1998. Entered into force August 25, 2000.

AVIATION

- Agreement to ban smoking on international passenger flights.
Done at Chicago November 1, 1994. Entered into force March 1, 1995.
- Arrangement on the joint financing of a North Atlantic Height Monitoring System.
Signed at Montreal July 31, August 11, 18 and 23, September 28, October 25 and December 12, 1995. Entered into force December 12, 1995.
- Multilateral agreement on the liberalization of international air transportation, with annex and appendix.
Done at Washington May 1, 2001. Entered into force December 21, 2001.

CAMBODIA

- Agreement on a comprehensive political settlement of the Cambodia conflict, with annexes.
Done at Paris October 23, 1991. Entered into force October 23, 1991.
- Agreement concerning the sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity and inviolability, neutrality and national unity of Cambodia.
Done at Paris October 31, 1991. Entered into force October 31, 1991.

COFFEE

- International coffee agreement 2001, with annex. *
Done at London September 28, 2000.
Entered into force provisionally October 1, 2001; definitively May 17, 2005; for the United States February 3, 2005.

*International Coffee Agreements were sent to the Senate for approval as treaties in 1968, 1973, 1975, 1976, and 1983. However, this Agreement was not sent to the Senate.

COPPER

- Terms of reference of the International Copper Study Group.
Done at Geneva February 24, 1989. Entered into force January 23, 1992.

CORRUPTION

- Agreement establishing the Group of States against Corruption (GRECO), with appendix.
*Done at Strasbourg May 1, 1999.
Entered into force May 1, 1999; for the United States September 20, 2000.*

DEFENSE

- Memorandum of understanding concerning the four power air senior national representative cooperative long term technology projects.
*Signed at Washington and Paris April 11, April 27, and June 28, 1988.
Entered into force June 28, 1988.*
 - Agreement concerning the accession of Belgium, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom to the United States-German memorandum of understanding of March 10 and June 13, 1986 for cooperative software development and implementation for the EIFEL system.
Signed at Bonn, Brussels, Washington, The Hague, and London January 27, March 8, April 5, June 27, and July 19, 1988. Entered into force July 19, 1988.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning a cooperative program for full integration of a radar in the AV-8B weapon system and the production and life cycle support of a radar equipped AV-8B (AV-8B Harrier II Plus), with annexes.
*Signed at Rome, Washington, and Madrid August 8, August 31, and September 28, 1990.
Entered into force September 28, 1990.*
 - Memorandum of understanding for exchanges of information regarding third-generation anti-tank guided missiles.
Signed at Washington, London, Paris, and Bonn January 30, February 13, and March 7, 1991. Entered into force March 7, 1991.
 - Memorandum of understanding on cooperative research, development and demonstration of internetworking technologies to improve communications systems network interoperability, with annex.
Signed at Bonn, Washington, London, and Paris October 22, November 7, November 14, and December 16, 1991. Entered into force December 16, 1991.
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- Program memorandum of understanding concerning general arrangements for the collaborative program on a multifunctional information distribution system, with supplement no. 1.
Signed at Paris, Madrid, Washington, Rome, and Bonn June 17, 1991, July 4, 1991, August 27, 1991, October 4, 1991, and January 7, 1992. Entered into force October 4, 1991.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning a cooperative program for full integration of a radar in the AV-8B weapon system and the production, remanufacture and in-service support of a radar equipped AV-8B (AV-8B HARRIER II PLUS), with annexes and supplemental agreement.
*Signed at Rome and Washington February 7 and March 4, 1992.
Entered into force November 12, 1992.*
Amendment
June 28, 2004.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning cooperation on an international military satellite for communications (INMILSAT) (Feasibility Study).
Done at Washington, London, and Paris December 30, 1993, January 6, 1994, and January 28, 1994. Entered into force January 28, 1994.
 - Memorandum of understanding for the development of synthetic aperture radar application to support coastal warfare and surface shipwake detection and characterization, with annexes.
*Signed at Washington, London, and Kjeller August 12, August 25, and September 5, 1994.
Entered into force September 5, 1994.*
 - Memorandum of understanding for the technical cooperation program, with appendices.
Signed at Melbourne October 24, 1995. Entered into force October 24, 1995.
Amendments
October 16, 2000; October 15, 2005.
 - Memorandum of understanding for senior national representatives (ARMY) cooperation and exchanges of information, with attachments and an understanding.
Signed at Washington, London, Paris, and Bonn October 19, 1995, November 13, 1995, November 27, 1995, and January 9, 1996. Entered into force January 9, 1996.
Amendment
September 19, 2002.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning multilateral exchange of research and development information, with appendix.
*Signed at Washington, Ottawa, London, and Canberra October 20, 1995, November 15, 1995, December 1, 1995, January 30, 1996, and February 12, 1996.
Entered into force February 12, 1996.*
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning multilateral exchange of military information, with appendix.
*Signed at Washington, London, Ottawa, Canberra, and Wellington November 19, 1996, January 8, 1997, March 10, 1997, March 26, 1997, and April 18, 1997.
Entered into force April 18, 1997.*
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- Agreement for the High speed Anti-Radiation Missile (HARM) AGM-88 upgrade, with annexes. *Signed at Washington, Bonn, and Rome October 14, 1997, February 5, 1998, and March 7, 1998. Entered into force March 7, 1998.*
 - Memorandum of understanding for the cooperation in the engineering and manufacturing development phase of the U.S. lightweight 155mm howitzer program. *Signed at Washington and Bristol August 9 and 28, 1998. Entered into force August 28, 1998.*
Amendments and extension
March 19, 24 and 26, 1999.
April 28, June 7 and July 13, 2004.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning trilateral technology research and development projects, with annex. *Signed November 3, 1998. Entered into force November 3, 1998.*
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning the research, development and acquisition of chemical, biological and radiological defense materiel, with appendices. *Signed at Washington April 6, April 10, and June 1, 2000. Entered into force June 1, 2000.*
Amendment
August 24 and 25 and September 8, 2006.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning the establishment, financing, administration, manning and status of headquarters naval striking and support forces, southern region, with annexes *Signed June 1, June 7, June 8, June 13, June 14, June 19, June 26, and July 27, 2000. Entered into force July 27, 2000; effective September 1, 1999.*
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning cooperative framework for system development and demonstration of the Joint Strike Fighter. *Signed at Washington January 17, 2001. Entered into force January 17, 2001.*
Amendments and Related Agreements
January 17, 2001.
February 1 and 5, 2002.
February 1 and 7, 2002.
May 16 and 28, 2002.
May 28 and June 20, 2002.
June 5, June 10, June 17, July 8, and September 17, 2002.
June 17, June 20, July 8, September 17, and October 14, 2002.
June 17, June 24, July 8, September 17, October 14, and November 14, 2002.
July 11, September 17, October 14, and November 14, 2002.
October 31 and November 14, 2002.
December 18, 2006 and January 17, 2007.
November 14, December 11 and 12, 2006; January 25 and 31, February 7 and 27, 2007.
 - Memorandum of understanding for interoperable networks for secure communications. *Signed at Washington, Koblenz, Rome, London, Ottawa, Baerum, Paris, and The Hague October 31, 2000, November 27, 2000, December 21, 2000, December 22, 2000, January 3, 2001, January 16, 2001, and February 16, 2001. Entered into force February 16, 2001.*
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Amendment

June 2, June 20, June 22, June 27, June 28, July 1, August 12, and December 14, 2005.

- Memorandum of understanding concerning cooperation in navigation warfare technology demonstrator and system prototype projects, with annexes.

Signed at Washington, Canberra, and Bristol May 13, May 31, and July 6, 2001. Entered into force July 6, 2001.

Amendment

October 14, 2005, October 25, 2005, November 17, 2005, and January 11, 2006.

- Memorandum of understanding for future air capabilities projects, with annexes.
Signed at Gramat, London, and Paris March 26, April 5, and May 3, 2002. Entered into force May 3, 2002.

Amendment

October 7 and 27, 2003.

- Memorandum of understanding concerning cooperative projects for the C-130J, with annexes.
Signed at Washington, London, Rome, and Canberra December 16, 2002, and January 7, 2003, January 17, 2003, and January 31, 2003. Entered into force January 31, 2003.

Amendments

August 27, September 8, September 15, and September 29, 2004.

January 29, February 13, February 22, March 4, April 16, and April 21, 2008.

- Memorandum of understanding concerning the mission training via distributed simulation (MTDS) project.

Signed February 19, February 20, February 23, February 26, February 27, and March 4, 2004. Entered into force March 4, 2004.

- Memorandum of understanding concerning exchange of electric warship information.

Signed at Washington, Paris, and Bristol April 7, April 30, and May 6, 2004. Entered into force May 6, 2004.

- Memorandum of understanding for the production of STANDARD missile, with annexes.

Signed at Koblenz, The Hague, and Washington October 20, October 21, and December 3, 2004. Entered into force December 3, 2004.

- Memorandum of understanding for STANDARD missile upgrades and improvements, with annexes.

Signed at Koblenz, The Hague, Ottawa, and Washington October 20, October 21, November 15, and December 3, 2004. Entered into force December 3, 2004.

- Framework memorandum of understanding concerning cooperation in post production support of harrier aircraft, with annexes.

Signed October 5, 2004, December 9, 2004, and January 10, 2005. Entered into force December 9, 2004; for the United States January 10, 2005.

Amendment

April 30, 2007, May 24, 2007, November 14, 2008, and January 26, 2009.

- Memorandum of understanding concerning the Multilateral Interoperability Program (MIP)
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Signed September 24, 2004, October 13, 2004, October 26, 2004, January 6, 2005, January 19, 2005, and February 3, 2005. Entered into force February 3, 2005.

- Agreement amending the memorandum of understanding of January 25, 1991, as amended, concerning a cooperative project for the establishment, operation, management and support of the Munitions Safety Information Analysis Center (MSIAC).
Signed at Brussels, Stockholm, Helsinki, Paris, Abbey Wood, Rome, and Koblenz April 26, April 27, April 28, May 19, May 24, June 2, June 8, July 11, July 28, August 10, August 31, and September 16, 2005.
Entered into force September 16, 2005.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning the cooperative framework for the F/A 18 program, with annex.
Signed at Washington and Tikkakoski August 23 and September 23, 2005. Entered into force September 23, 2005.
Amendment
June 14, 22, 24 and 28, July 8, August 19 and 24, 2010.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning the establishment, administration, and operation of the combined joint operations from the sea centre of excellence, with annexes.
Signed at Norfolk May 31, 2006. Entered into force May 31, 2006.
 - Combined joint military information exchange annex concerning operational and technical information for naval command, control, communications and computers (C4), with appendices.
Signed at Quebec and Washington May 24 and June 2, 2006. Entered into force June 2, 2006.
 - Operation arrangement concerning the establishment of a Virtual Regional Maritime Traffic Centre (V-RMTC) for the Mediterranean and Black Seas.
Signed at Venice October 12, 2006. Entered into force October 12, 2006.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning the exchange of information and data between warfare and tactical development centers.
Signed October 26 and November 6, 2006. Entered into force November 6, 2006.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning the production, sustainment, and follow-on development of the joint strike fighter, with annexes.
Signed at Washington, Oslo, and Copenhagen November 14, 2006, December 11, 2006, December 12, 2006, January 25, 2007, January 31, 2007, February 7, 2007, and February 27, 2007.
Entered into force December 31, 2006.
 - Memorandum of understanding for the cooperation in global positioning system and navigation warfare research, development, test and evaluation, with annexes .
Signed at Bonn, Washington, The Hague, Ottawa, Copenhagen, Canberra, Seoul, Bristol, Rome, and Stockholm February 15, February 21, March 1, March 7, April 3, April 13, April 16, April 20, April 30, 2007, and March 7, 2008.
Entered into force April 3, 2007.
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- Memorandum of understanding for aeronautical cooperative research and technology projects, with annex.
Signed at London, Rome, Bonn, Washington, and Paris March 12, March 13, March 15, and May 7, 2007.
Entered into force May 7, 2007.
- Memorandum of understanding for senior national representatives (Army) collaboration projects, with annexes.
Signed at Paris June 14 and 18, 2007. Entered into force June 18, 2007.
Related Agreement
November 21 and 27, 2007, December 3 and 4, 2007, and January 9, 2008.
- Memorandum of understanding for the coalition secure management and operations system (COSMOS) Advanced Concept Technology Demonstration (ACTD) Project.
Signed at Singapore, London, Canberra, Arlington, and Ottawa July 6, 9, 23 and August 21, 2007, and February 19, 2008.
Entered into force February 19, 2008.
- Memorandum of understanding for the research, development, test and evaluation of overhead non-imaging infrared data exploitation tools and techniques, with annexes.
Signed April 28, May 19, May 20, and June 12, 2008. Entered into force June 12, 2008.
- Memorandum of understanding concerning strategic airlift capability, with annexes.
Signed at Stockholm, Budapest, Sofia, Vilnius, Washington, Ljubljana, Brussels, Helsinki, Oslo, Tallinn, Warsaw, and Bucharest March 11, March 31, May 7, May 30, June 11, June 12, June 19, June 20, June 27, July 15, and July 30, 2008.
Entered into force September 23, 2008.
- Agreement concerning surface combatant aluminum structure design.
Signed at Arlington and Koblenz October 1, 7, and 28, 2009.
Entered into force for United States October 28, 2009.
- Agreement concerning exchange of secured software-defined radio (SSDR) research and development information.
Signed at Washington, Warsaw, Bagneux, Rome, Stockholm, Madrid, and Helsinki August 17, 20 and 23, September 8, 15 and 16, and October 1, 2010. Entered into force October 1, 2010.

ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

- Agreement for the establishment of the International Development Law Organization.
Signed at Rome February 5, 1988. Entered into force April 28, 1989.
Amendments
June 30, 2002; November 30, 2002.
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ENERGY

- Agreement for cooperation in energy science and technology, with annexes.
Signed at Victoria July 23, 2007. Entered into force July 24, 2008.
- Agreement on International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA).
Signed at Bonn June 29, 2009. Entered into force April 3, 2011.

ENVIRONMENT

- Agreement establishing the Inter-American Institute for Global Change Research.
Done at Montevideo May 13, 1992. Entered into force March 12, 1994.
- North American agreement on environmental cooperation, with annexes.
*Signed at Mexico, Washington and Ottawa September 8, 9, 12 and 14, 1993.
Entered into force January 1, 1994.*

FINANCE

- North American framework agreement between the United States Treasury, the Banco de Mexico/Government of Mexico and the Bank of Canada.
Signed at Mexico April 22 and 26, 1994. Entered into force April 26, 1994.
- Agreement concerning the international fund for Ireland, with annexes.
Done at Washington September 26, 1986. Entered into force September 26, 1986.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

- Agreement establishing the Inter-American Investment Corporation, with annex.
Done at Washington November 19, 1984. Entered into force March 23, 1986.
- Convention establishing the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA) with annexes and schedules.
Done at Seoul October 11, 1985. Entered into force April 12, 1988.
- Agreement establishing the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, with annexes.
Done at Paris May 29, 1990. Entered into force March 28, 1991.

FISHERIES

- Memoranda of understanding concerning salmonid research and enforcement of the international convention for the high seas fisheries of the North Pacific Ocean.
Signed at Vancouver April 9, 1986. Entered into force April 9, 1986.
 - Agreement on the international dolphin conservation program, with annexes.
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Done at Washington May 21, 1998. Entered into force February 15, 1999.

FOOD AID

- Food assistance convention.
Done at London April 25, 2012. Entered into force January 1, 2013.

FORESTRY

- Establishment agreement for the Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR), with constitution.
Done at Canberra March 5, 1993. Entered into force March 5, 1993; for the United States May 3, 1993.

GERMANY

- Agreement concerning the convention of October 23, 1954, on the presence of foreign forces in the Federal Republic of Germany.
Exchange of notes at Bonn September 25, 1990. Entered into force September 25, 1990.
- Agreement regarding the status of foreign forces in the former territory of the German Democratic Republic.
Exchange of notes at Bonn September 25, 1990. Entered into force October 3, 1990.
- Agreement concerning the convention of May 26, 1952, as amended, on relations between the Three Powers and the Federal Republic of Germany and the convention of May 26, 1952, as amended, on settlement of matters arising out of the war and the occupation.
Exchange of notes at Bonn September 27 and 28, 1990. Entered into force September 28, 1990.
- Declaration suspending the operation of quadripartite rights and responsibilities.
Signed at New York October 1, 1990. Entered into force October 3, 1990.
- Agreement terminating the agreement of September 25, 1990, concerning the presence and status of Allied Forces in Berlin.
Exchange of notes at Bonn September 12, 1994. Entered into force September 12, 1994.

INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION

- Protocol on the authentic quadrilingual text of the convention on international civil aviation, with annex.
Done at Montreal September 30, 1977. Entered into force September 16, 1999.
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INTERNATIONAL TRACING SERVICE

- Agreement constituting an International Commission for the International Tracing Service.
Signed at Bonn June 6, 1955. Entered into force May 5, 1955.
Extensions and amendments
August 23, 1960; April 27, 1972; May 6, 2006.

JUDICIAL ASSISTANCE

- Memorandum of understanding regarding funds to use for the benefit of poor citizens of Kazakhstan, with annexes.
Signed at Washington May 2, 2007. Entered into force May 2, 2007.

LABOR

- North American agreement on labor cooperation, with annexes.
Signed at Mexico, Washington and Ottawa September 8, 9, 12 and 14, 1993. Entered into force January 1, 1994.
- Agreement on the appointment of the International Mines Rescue Body (IMRB), with attachment.
Signed at Bytom, Poland May 29, 2001. Entered into force May 29, 2001.

MIGRATION

- Constitution of the International Organization for Migration.
Adopted at Venice October 19, 1953. Entered into force November 30, 1954.
Amendment
May 20, 1987.

NARCOTIC DRUGS

- Declaration of Cartagena concerning the production of, trafficking in and demand for illicit drugs.
Signed at Cartagena February 15, 1990. Entered into force February 15, 1990.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning cooperation in the fight against illicit trafficking of narcotic drugs through the use of equipment and personnel based at Great Inagua and such other bases as may be established in the Turks and Caicos Islands, with annexes.
Signed at Washington July 12, 1990. Entered into force July 12, 1990.
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NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION

- Agreement to supplement the agreement of June 19, 1951 between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty regarding the status of their forces with respect to foreign forces stationed in the Federal Republic of Germany, with protocol of signature.
Signed at Bonn August 3, 1959. Entered into force July 1, 1963.
Amendments
October 21, 1971; May 18, 1981; March 18, 1993; May 16, 1994.
 - Memorandum of understanding for the cooperative support of the 76/62 OTO Melara Compact Gun (OMCG), with annexes.
Done October 24, 1978. Entered into force October 24, 1978; for the United States July 17, 1979.
Amendments
May 30, June 22, August 24 and November 8, 1990.
June 14, 1991, July 5, 1991, October 9 1991, December 3, 1991, and February 5, 1992.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning the EURO-NATO Joint Jet Pilot Training (ENJJPT) Program.
Signed at Brussels December 9, 1980. Entered into force December 9, 1980.
Amendments
December 6, 1991.
January 31, 1992, March 20, 1992, April 9, 1992, May 5, 1992, July 17, 1992, August 14, 1992, September 9, 1992, October 19 1992, November 3, 1992, January 15, 1993, March 16, 1993, and April 15, 1993.
November 3, 1993, January 11, 1994, February 4, 1994, February 16, 1994, April 1, 1994, April 28, 1994, May 11, 1994, May 25, 1994, June 6, 1994, June 28, 1994, July 20, 1994, and October 4, 1994.
March 17, March 29, March 30, April 27, June 16, June 30, July 27, and September 19, 1995.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning general arrangements for the collaborative development and production of a modular standoff weapon system .
Signed June 12-July 24, 1987. Entered into force July 24, 1987.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning a NATO anti-air warfare system (NAAWS), with annex.
Signed September 11 to October 19, 1987. Entered into force October 19, 1987.
 - Memorandum of understanding for the project definition phase of a NATO frigate replacement for the 1990s (NFR 90).
Signed October 20, 1987, January 23, 1988, and January 25, 1988. Entered into force January 25, 1988.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning a cooperative project for the establishment, operation, management and support of the NATO Insensitive Munitions Information Center (NIMIC), with annexes.
Signed at Brussels October 24, 1990. Entered into force October 24, 1990.
Amendments
October 6, October 12, October 17, October 25, and November 2, 1994.
March 15, 28 and 29, 1995.
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March 15, March 28, March 29, April 4, and April 10, 1995.
March 15, March 28, March 29, April 4, and April 12, 1995.
March 29, April 2, April 9, April 16, April 18, April 22, April 30, and June 13, 1996.
April 7, April 20, April 21, April 26, April 27, May 6, May 18 and May 21, 1999.

- Administrative agreement to implement article 60 of the agreement of August 3, 1959, as amended, to supplement the agreement between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty regarding the status of their forces with respect to foreign forces stationed in the Federal Republic of Germany.
Done at Bonn March 18, 1993. Entered into force March 29, 1998.
 - Agreement on the status of missions and representatives of third states to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.
Done at Brussels September 14, 1994. Entered into force March 28, 1997.
 - Addendum to the memorandum of understanding of May 20, 1977 for cooperative support of the NATO seasparrow surface missile system concerning the cooperative engineering and manufacturing development of the evolved seasparrow missile, with annexes and related letter.
Signed at Washington April 26 and June 16, 1995. Entered into force June 16, 1995.
 - Agreement among the States Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty and other States participating in the Partnership for Peace regarding the status of their forces.
Done at Brussels June 19, 1995. Entered into force January 13, 1996.
 - Memorandum of understanding on the establishment and operation of the International Planning and Coordination Staff for the Multinational Reaction Forces (Air) of NATO – Reaction Force Air Staff, with annexes.
Signed at Casteau July 20, 24, 25, and 28, and August 1, 10, and 15, 1995. Entered into force August 15, 1995.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning the establishment, mission, financing, administration and status of Headquarters 5 Allied Tactical Air Force (HQ 5 ATAF), with annexes.
Signed at Casteau September 25, 26, and 29, and October 2, 1995. Entered into force October 2, 1995; effective January 1, 1994.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning the manning, funding and support of NATO Southern Region Maritime Sub-Principal Subordinate Command Headquarters of Commander Gibraltar Mediterranean (HQ GIBMED), Commander Maritime Air Forces Mediterranean (HQ MARAIRMED), Commander Central Mediterranean (HQ MEDCENT), Commander Eastern Mediterranean (HQ MEDEAST), Commander Northeast Mediterranean (HQ MEDNOREAST) and Commander Submarines Mediterranean (HQ SUBMED), with annexes.
Signed at Casteau September 27 and October 2, 1995. Entered into force October 2, 1995; effective January 1, 1994.
 - Memorandum of understanding concerning a feasibility study for a NATO influence minesweeping system (NIMS), with annexes.
Signed at Haakonsværn, Ottawa, Paris, and Washington December 4, 1995, December 5, 1995, March 11, 1996, and June 3, 1996. Entered into force June 3, 1996.
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- Memorandum of understanding covering a feasibility study for a NATO submarine rescue system (NSRS).
Signed at Bristol, Oslo, Washington, Rome, and Paris February 21, February 29, March 15, March 22, and June 12, 1996. Entered into force June 12, 1996.
- Memorandum of understanding covering subphase two of the design and development phase of the NATO improved link eleven (NILE) project, with annex and related letter.
Signed at Quebec, Bristol, Rome, Bonn, The Hague, Washington, and Paris May 24, June 5, June 6, June 11, July 2, and July 8, 1996. Entered into force July 2, 1996.
- Agreement between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty for the security of information, with annexes.
Done at Brussels March 6, 1997. Entered into force August 16, 1998.
- Memorandum of understanding concerning the in-service support phase of the NATO improved link eleven project, with annexes.
Signed at Washington, Ottawa, Paris, Koblenz, Rome, and London June 13, June 18, June 20, June 27, and July 2, 2002. Entered into force July 2, 2002.
Amendment and extension
February 10, February 21, February 22, February 25, March 8, March 9, and September 27, 2005.

NUCLEAR MATERIALS

- Agreement for assistance in securing nuclear fuel for a research reactor, with annexes.
Signed at Warsaw and Vienna January 8, 12, and 16, 2007. Entered into force January 16, 2007.

POLLUTION

- Protocol on long-term financing of the cooperative programme for monitoring and evaluation of the long-range transmission of air pollutants in Europe (EMEP).
Done at Geneva September 28, 1984. Entered into force January 28, 1988.
 - Protocol to the 1979 Convention on long-range transboundary air pollution concerning the control of emissions of nitrogen oxides or their transboundary fluxes, with annex.
Done at Sofia October 31, 1988. Entered into force February 14, 1991.
 - Protocol to the 1979 Convention on long-range transboundary air pollution on heavy metals, with annexes.
Done at Aarhus June 24, 1998. Entered into force December 29, 2003.
 - Protocol to the 1979 Convention on long-range transboundary air pollution to abate acidification, eutrophication and ground-level ozone.
Done at Gothenburg November 30, 1999. Entered into force May 17, 2005.
 - OECD Council decision on the control of transfrontier movements of wastes destined for recovery operations.
Adopted at Paris March 30, 1992. Entered into force March 30, 1992.
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POSTAL ARRANGEMENTS

- Postal payment services agreement.
Done at Geneva August 12, 2008. Entered into force January 1, 2010; definitively for the United States July 28, 2010.

SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS

- International COSPAS–SARSAT program agreement.
Done at Paris July 1, 1988. Entered into force August 30, 1988.
- Memorandum of agreement concerning the SARSAT Space Segment.
Done at Washington September 11, 1995. Entered into force November 10, 1995.

SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION

- Agreement to establish a science and technology center in Ukraine.
Done at Kiev October 25, 1993. Entered into force July 16, 1994.
- Agreement establishing the Middle East Desalination Research Center.
Signed at Muscat December 22, 1996. Entered into force December 22, 1996.

SEABEDS

- Memorandum of understanding on the avoidance of overlaps and conflicts relating to deep seabed areas, with annexes.
Signed at New York February 22, 1991. Entered into force February 22, 1991.
- Memorandum of understanding on the avoidance of overlaps and conflicts relating to deep seabed areas, with annexes.
Done at New York August 20, 1991. Entered into force August 28, 1991; effective August 20, 1991.

SPACE

- Arrangement concerning application of the space station intergovernmental agreement pending its entry into force.
Signed at Washington January 29, 1998. Entered into force January 29, 1998.
 - Agreement concerning cooperation on the civil international space station, with annex.
Signed at Washington January 29, 1998. Entered into force March 27, 2001.
 - Memorandum of understanding for cooperation in the ocean surface topography mission.
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*Signed at Washington, Darmstadt and Paris March 21, March 24, March 30, and April 7, 2006.
Entered into force April 7, 2006.*

TAXATION

- Agreement on state and local taxation of foreign employees of public international organizations.
Done at Washington April 21, 1992. Entered into force May 24, 1994.

TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

- Agreement on technological safeguards associated with the launch of the INMARSAT-3 satellite.
Signed at Washington February 14, 1994. Entered into force August 19, 1994.

TELECOMMUNICATION

- Inter-American convention on amateur radio service.
Done at Lima August 14, 1987. Entered into force February 21, 1990; for the United States March 20, 1991.

TIMBER

- International tropical timber agreement, 1994, with annexes.
Done at Geneva January 26, 1994. Entered into force provisionally, January 1, 1997.

TRADE AND COMMERCE

- North American free trade agreement, with notes and annexes.
Signed at Washington, Ottawa, and Mexico December 8, 11, 14 and 17, 1992. Entered into force January 1, 1994.
 - Marrakesh agreement establishing the World Trade Organization (WTO).
Done at Marrakesh April 15, 1994. Entered into force January 1, 1995.
 - Agreement on government procurement.
Done at Marrakesh April 15, 1994. Entered into force January 1, 1996.
 - The Dominican Republic-Central America-United States free trade agreement.
Signed at Washington August 5, 2004. Entered into force March 1, 2006.
 - Agreement on duty-free treatment of multi-chip integrated circuits (MCPs).
Done at Brussels November 28, 2005. Entered into force January 4, 2006.
 - Cooperative agreement to foster trade, investment and development.
Signed at Washington July 16, 2008. Entered into force July 16, 2008.
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WINE

- Agreement on mutual acceptance of oenological practices, with annex.
Done at Toronto December 18, 2001. Entered into force December 1, 2002.

From *Treaties in Force 2014 – Supplement*

List of Treaties and Other International Agreement of the United States which have entered into force during the year 1/1/2013 – 12/31/2013

ATOMIC ENERGY

- Agreement for Assistance in Securing Low Enriched Uranium for a Research Reactor, with annex.
Signed at Vienna May 2 and December 16, and Geneva November 25, 2013. Entered into force December 16, 2013.

MARITIME MATTERS

- Agreement on cooperation on aeronautical and maritime search and rescue in the Arctic.
Signed at Nuuk May 12, 2011. Entered into force January 19, 2013.

NUCLEAR MATERIAL

- Framework agreement on a multilateral nuclear environmental programme in the Russian Federation.
Signed at Stockholm May 21, 2003. Entered into force April 14, 2004. Entered into force for the United States June 14, 2013.

From *Texts of International Agreements to which the US is a Party (TIAS)- 2014*

- Memorandum of Understanding on Defense Joint Strike Fighter Program Test and Evaluation
Signed at High Wycombe, The Hague, Breda, Washington, and Canberra July 7, 11, 17, and 21, 2014. Entered into force July 17, 2014.
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